## **Definitions for Outcome Ratings:**

## For Use with the Child Outcomes Summary (COS) Form

| Overall Age-Appropriate     | Completely means: | 7 | • Child shows functioning expected for his or her age in <b>all or almost all</b><br><b>everyday situations</b> that are part of the child's life. Functioning is<br>considered <b>appropriate</b> for his or her age. • No one has any concerns<br>about the child's functioning in this outcome area.   |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|---|---|
|                             |                   | 6 | <ul> <li>Child's functioning generally is considered appropriate for his or her age<br/>but there are some significant concerns about the child's functioning in<br/>this outcome area. These concerns are substantial enough to suggest<br/>monitoring or possible additional support.</li> <li>Although age-appropriate, the<br/>child's functioning may border on not keeping pace with age expectations.</li> </ul>                         |
| Overall Not Age-Appropriate | Somewhat means:   | 5 | • Child shows functioning expected for his or her age <b>some of the time</b><br><b>and/or in some settings and situations</b> . Child's functioning is a mix of<br>age-appropriate and not age-appropriate behaviors and skills. • Child's<br>functioning might be described as like that of a <b>slightly younger child</b> *.  |
|                             |                   | 4 | • Child shows occasional age-appropriate functioning across settings and situations. More functioning is <b>not</b> age-appropriate than age-appropriate.   |
|                             | Nearly means:     | 3 | • Child does <b>not yet</b> show functioning expected of a child of his or her age<br>in any situation. • Child uses <b>immediate foundational skills</b> , most or all of<br>the time, across settings and situations. Immediate foundational skills are<br>the skills upon which to build age-appropriate functioning. • Functioning<br>might be described as like that of a <b>younger child</b> *.  |
|                             |                   | 2 | • Child occasionally uses <b>immediate foundational skills</b> across settings<br>and situations. More functioning reflects skills that are <b>not</b> immediate<br>foundational than are immediate foundational.   |
|                             | Not yet means:    | 1 | <ul> <li>Child does not yet show functioning expected of a child his or her age in any situation.</li> <li>Child's functioning does not yet include immediate foundational skills upon which to build age-appropriate functioning.</li> <li>Child functioning reflects skills that developmentally come before immediate foundational skills.</li> <li>Child's functioning might be described as like that of a much younger child*.</li> </ul> |

\* The characterization of functioning like a younger child only will apply to some children receiving special services, such as children with developmental delays.

The Early Childhood Outcomes Center 11/8/12